

National Center for Health Statistics

Board of Scientific Counselors

Patient Centered Outcome Research Trust Fund Drug Work Group

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*Drug Overdose Death Data:*

*Shaping the Vision for Using Death Certificate Literal Text*

## Categorization and classification of drugs



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# Outline

- ◆ Drug classification systems in action
  - RxClass demo
- ◆ Desiderata for drug classification systems
- ◆ Opioid drugs in drug classification systems
  - ATC
  - ICD-10
- ◆ Classifying illicit drugs



# Drug classification systems in action

## ◆ RxClass

<https://mor.nlm.nih.gov/RxClass/>

- Developed by the National Library of Medicine
- Linked to RxNorm drugs
- Integrates multiple drug classification systems
  - Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical (ATC) drug classification – WHO
  - Established Pharmacological Classes (EPC) – VA/FDA (MED-RT)
  - Pharmacological Actions – NLM (MeSH)
  - Chemical structure – FDA (MED-RT)
  - Mechanism of action – FDA (MED-RT)
  - Physiologic effect – FDA (MED-RT)
  - Therapeutic use & contraindications – VA (MED-RT)
  - VA Formulary classes – VA (VANDF)





## Class Browser

- > *Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical (ATC1-4)*
- > *Established Pharmacologic Classes (EPC)*  
*[from DailyMed]*
- > *MeSH Pharmacologic Actions (MESHPA)*
- > *Diseases, Life Phases and Physiologic States*
- > *Substances and Cells (CHEM)* *[from DailyMed]*
- > *Mechanism of Action (MoA)* *[from DailyMed]*
- > *Physiologic Effect (PE)* *[from DailyMed]*
- > *Pharmacokinetics (PK)*
- > *VA Classes (VA)*
- > *Therapeutic Categories (TC)*



Search...

by class name/id  by RxNorm drug name/id  show source data

Class Name

### Class Browser

- > Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical (ATC1-4)
- > Established Pharmacologic Classes (EPC) [from DailyMed]
- > MeSH Pharmacologic Actions (MESHPA)
- > Diseases, Life Phases and Physiologic States
- > Substances and Cells (CHEM) [from DailyMed]
- > Mechanism of Action (MoA) [from DailyMed]
- > Physiologic Effect (PE) [from DailyMed]
- > Pharmacokinetics (PK)
- > VA Classes (VA)
- > Therapeutic Categories (TC)



Search bar containing 'fentanyl' with a search icon and a close icon.

Filters:  by class name/id  by RxNorm drug name/id  show source data

Fentanyl

**19 classes found for drug 'fentanyl'** [Ingredient(s):Fentanyl]

Member of [through ingredient]

- Opioid anesthetics [in ATC1-4](#)
- Phenylpiperidine derivatives [in ATC1-4](#)
- Drug Hypersensitivity [in DISEASE \(ci\\_with\)](#)
- High Pressure Neurological Syndrome [in DIS](#)
- Liver Failure [in DISEASE \(ci\\_with\)](#)
- Pregnancy [in DISEASE \(ci\\_with\)](#)
- Renal Insufficiency [in DISEASE \(ci\\_with\)](#)

**19 classes found for drug 'fentanyl'** [Ingredient(s):Fentanyl]

- Renal Insufficiency [in DISEASE \(ci\\_with\)](#)
- Respiratory Tract Diseases [in DISEASE](#)
- Pain [in DISEASE \(may\\_treat\)](#)
- Opioid Agonist [in EPC \(has\\_EPC\)](#)
- Adjuvants, Anesthesia [in MESHPA](#)
- Analgesics, Opioid [in MESHPA](#)
- Anesthetics, Intravenous [in MESHPA](#)
- Narcotics [in MESHPA](#)

**19 classes found for drug 'fentanyl'** [Ingredient(s):Fentanyl]

- Narcotics [in MESHPA](#)
- Full Opioid Agonists [in MOA \(has\\_MoA\)](#)

Member of [through multiple ingredients]

- Analgesics [in MESHPA](#)
- Anesthetics, Combined [in MESHPA](#)

Member of [through products]

- OPIOID ANALGESICS [in VA \(has\\_VAClass\\_extended\)](#)
- OPIOID ANALGESICS [in VA \(has\\_VAClass\)](#)

- SEX HORMONES (157)
- > MUSCULO-SKELETAL SYSTEM (125)
- > NERVOUS SYSTEM (417)
  - > ANALGESICS (68)
  - > ANESTHETICS (41)
    - > ANESTHETICS, GENERAL (23)
      - Barbiturates in combination with other drugs (0)
      - Barbiturates, plain (3)
      - Ethers (0)
      - Halogenated hydrocarbons (6)
      - Opioid anesthetics (6)
      - Other general anesthetics (8)
    - > ANESTHETICS, LOCAL (18)
  - > ANTI-PARKINSON DRUGS (27)
  - > ANTIPILEPTICS (40)
  - > OTHER NERVOUS SYSTEM DRUGS (32)
    - > PSYCHOANALEPTICS (85)
    - > PSYCHOLEPTICS (130)
  - > RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (209)
  - > SENSORY ORGANS (168)
  - > SYSTEMIC HORMONAL PREPARATIONS, EXCL. SEX HORMONES AND INSULINS (60)
    - > VARIOUS (136)
- > Established Pharmacologic Classes (EPC) [from DailyMed]
- > MeSH Pharmacologic Actions (MESHPA)
- > Diseases, Life Phases and Physiologic States
- > Substances and Cells (CHEM) [from DailyMed]
- > Mechanism of Action (MoA) [from DailyMed]
- > Physiologic Effect (PE) [from DailyMed]
- > Pharmacokinetics (PK)
- > VA Classes (VA)
- > Therapeutic Categories (TC)



Search box containing 'fentanyl' with a search icon and a clear icon.

by class name/id
  by RxNorm drug name/id
  show source data
 [Edit Drug Sources](#)

Opioid anesthetics

class: **Opioid anesthetics** / id: **N01AH** / class type: **ATC1-4** / [show context](#)

Print

6 RxNorm generic drugs in ATC / similar classes

Type	RXCUI	RxNorm Name	Source Id	Source Name	Relation	All classes
IN	480	Alfentanil	N01AH02	alfentanil	DIRECT	<a href="#">Show</a>
IN	17933	anileridine	N01AH05	anileridine	DIRECT	<a href="#">Show</a>
IN	4337	Fentanyl	N01AH01	fentanyl	DIRECT	<a href="#">Show</a>
IN	8143	Phenoperidine	N01AH04	phenoperidine	DIRECT	<a href="#">Show</a>
IN	73032	remifentanyl	N01AH06	remifentanyl	DIRECT	<a href="#">Show</a>
IN	56795	Sufentanil	N01AH03	sufentanil	DIRECT	<a href="#">Show</a>

**N NERVOUS SYSTEM**

**N01 ANESTHETICS**

**N01A ANESTHETICS, GENERAL**

**N01AH Opioid anesthetics**

ATC code	Name
N01AH01	<a href="#">fentanyl</a>
N01AH02	<a href="#">alfentanil</a>
N01AH03	<a href="#">sufentanil</a>
N01AH04	<a href="#">phenoperidine</a>
N01AH05	<a href="#">anileridine</a>
N01AH06	<a href="#">remifentanyl</a>
N01AH51	<a href="#">fentanyl, combinations</a>

# Desiderata for drug classification systems

- ◆ From the perspective of drug analytics in large clinical datasets
  - May not be directly applicable to opioids in death certificates

- ◆ Kury FSP, Bodenreider O.

Desiderata for drug classification systems for their use in analyzing large drug prescription datasets.

*Proceedings of the 3rd Workshop on Data Mining for Medical Informatics (DMMI 2016) 2016.*

<https://mor.nlm.nih.gov/pubs/pdf/2016-dmmi-fk.pdf>



# Desiderata for drug classification systems

## ◆ Administrative desiderata

- Authoritative source
- Regular updates
- License?

## ◆ Hierarchical structure

- Support for aggregation (vs. flat list)
- Avoid double counting (single vs. multiple parents)
- Number of levels (fixed vs. variable)
- Drugs at the lowest level?



# Desiderata for drug classification systems

## ◆ Coverage

- All/most drugs of interest need to be covered

## ◆ Granularity

- Necessary to support fined-grained analyses

## ◆ Non-ambiguity

- Does the classification provide enough information for automatic classification?

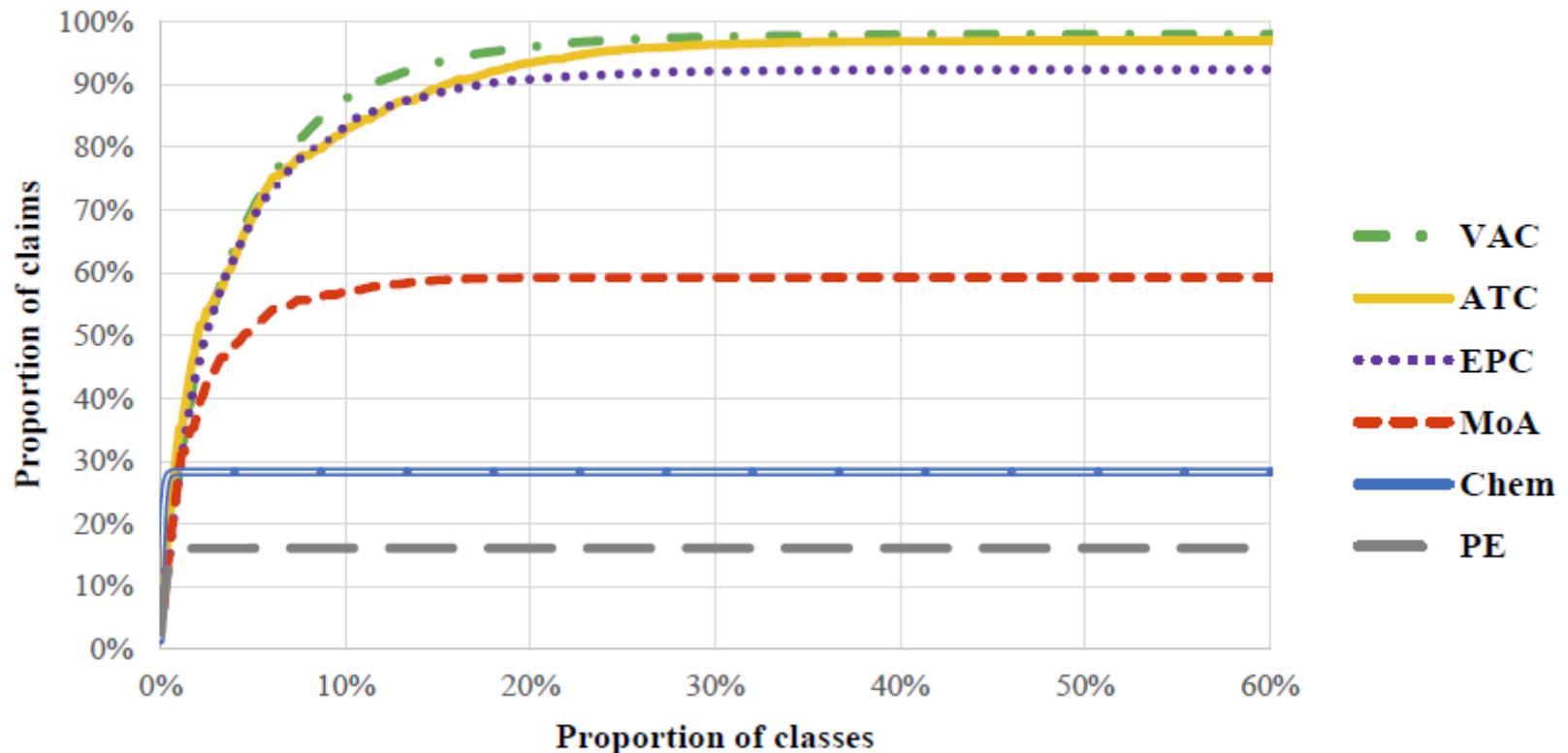
## ◆ Dispersion

- Cases analyzed should be distributed among as many classes as meaningfully possible



# Application to Medicare data

**Figure 2.** Desideratum F: *Dispersion*. Proportion of Medicare Part D claims from 2006 to 2014 covered by a given proportion of classes.\*



# Opioids in ATC

- ◆ 3 main ATC classes for opioids
  - N01AH Opioid anesthetics
  - **N02A OPIOIDS**
  - N07BC Drugs used in opioid dependence

**N NERVOUS SYSTEM**  
N01 **ANESTHETICS**  
N01A **ANESTHETICS, GENERAL**  
N01AH **Opioid anesthetics**

ATC code	Name
N01AH01	<a href="#">fentanyl</a>
N01AH02	<a href="#">alfentanil</a>
N01AH03	<a href="#">sufentanil</a>
N01AH04	<a href="#">phenoperidine</a>
N01AH05	<a href="#">anileridine</a>
N01AH06	<a href="#">remifentanil</a>
N01AH51	<a href="#">fentanyl, combinations</a>

**N NERVOUS SYSTEM**  
N02 **ANALGESICS**  
N02A **OPIOIDS**  
N02AA **Natural opium alkaloids**  
N02AB **Phenylpiperidine derivatives**  
N02AC **Diphenylpropylamine derivatives**  
N02AD **Benzomorphan derivatives**  
N02AE **Oripavine derivatives**  
N02AF **Morphinan derivatives**  
N02AG **Opioids in combination with antispasmodics**  
N02AJ **Opioids in combination with non-opioid analgesics**  
N02AX **Other opioids**

**N NERVOUS SYSTEM**  
N07 **OTHER NERVOUS SYSTEM DRUGS**  
N07B **DRUGS USED IN ADDICTIVE DISORDERS**  
N07BC **Drugs used in opioid dependence**

ATC code	Name	DDD
N07BC01	<a href="#">buprenorphine</a>	8
N07BC02	<a href="#">methadone</a>	25
		25
N07BC03	<a href="#">levacetylmethadol</a>	
N07BC04	<a href="#">lofexidine</a>	1.4
N07BC05	<a href="#">levomethadone</a>	
N07BC06	<a href="#">diamorphine</a>	
N07BC51	<a href="#">buprenorphine, combinations</a>	8

# N02A subclasses

## N NERVOUS SYSTEM

### N02 ANALGESICS

#### N02A OPIOIDS

N02AA [Natural opium alkaloids](#)

N02AB [Phenylpiperidine derivatives](#)

N02AC [Diphenylpropylamine derivatives](#)

N02AD [Benzomorphan derivatives](#)

N02AE [Oripavine derivatives](#)

N02AF [Morphinan derivatives](#)

N02AG [Opioids in combination with antispasmodics](#)

N02AJ [Opioids in combination with non-opioid analgesics](#)

N02AX [Other opioids](#)

## N NERVOUS SYSTEM

### N02 ANALGESICS

#### N02A OPIOIDS

N02AA [Natural opium alkaloids](#)

ATC code	Name
N02AA01	<a href="#">morphine</a>

N02AA02	<a href="#">opium</a>
N02AA03	<a href="#">hydromorphone</a>

N02AA04	<a href="#">nicomorphine</a>
---------	------------------------------

N02AA05	<a href="#">oxycodone</a>
---------	---------------------------

N02AA08	<a href="#">dihydrocodeine</a>
N02AA10	<a href="#">papaveretum</a>
N02AA51	<a href="#">morphine, combinations</a>

N02AA55	<a href="#">oxycodone and naloxone</a>
---------	--

N02AA58	<a href="#">dihydrocodeine, combinations</a>
N02AA59	<a href="#">codeine, combinations excl. psycholeptics</a>

N02AA79	<a href="#">codeine, combinations with psycholeptics</a>
---------	--

## N NERVOUS SYSTEM

### N02 ANALGESICS

#### N02A OPIOIDS

N02AB [Phenylpiperidine derivatives](#)

ATC code	Name
N02AB01	<a href="#">ketobemidone</a>

N02AB02	<a href="#">pethidine</a>
---------	---------------------------

N02AB03	<a href="#">fentanyl</a>
---------	--------------------------

N02AB52	<a href="#">pethidine, combinations excl. psycholeptics</a>
---------	---

N02AB72	<a href="#">pethidine, combinations with psycholeptics</a>
---------	--

## N NERVOUS SYSTEM

### N02 ANALGESICS

#### N02A OPIOIDS

N02AC [Diphenylpropylamine derivatives](#)

ATC code	Name
N02AC01	<a href="#">dextromoramide</a>

N02AC03	<a href="#">pirtramide</a>
N02AC04	<a href="#">dextropropoxyphene</a>

N02AC05	<a href="#">bezitramide</a>
N02AC52	<a href="#">methadone, combinations excl. psycholeptics</a>

N02AC54	<a href="#">dextropropoxyphene, combinations excl. psycholeptics</a>
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N02AC74	<a href="#">dextropropoxyphene, combinations with psycholeptics</a>
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## N NERVOUS SYSTEM

### N02 ANALGESICS

#### N02A OPIOIDS

N02AD [Benzomorphan derivatives](#)

ATC code	Name	DDD
N02AD01	<a href="#">pentazocine</a>	0.2
		0.2
N02AD02	<a href="#">phenazocine</a>	3

## N NERVOUS SYSTEM

### N02 ANALGESICS

#### N02A OPIOIDS

N02AE [Oripavine derivatives](#)

ATC code	Name	DDD
N02AE01	<a href="#">buprenorphine</a>	1.2

## N NERVOUS SYSTEM

### N02 ANALGESICS

#### N02A OPIOIDS

N02AF [Morphinan derivatives](#)

ATC code	Name	DDD
N02AF01	<a href="#">butorphanol</a>	12
N02AF02	<a href="#">nalbuphine</a>	80

## N NERVOUS SYSTEM

### N02 ANALGESICS

#### N02A OPIOIDS

N02AX [Other opioids](#)

ATC code	Name	DDD
N02AX01	<a href="#">tilidine</a>	0.2
		0.2
N02AX02	<a href="#">tramadol</a>	0.3
		0.3
		0.3

N02AX03	<a href="#">dezocine</a>	1.2
N02AX05	<a href="#">meptazinol</a>	1.2
		1.2
N02AX06	<a href="#">tapentadol</a>	0.4



# Where is codeine?

- ◆ Codeine is not listed (as a single-ingredient drug) under the main class N02A OPIOIDS

## R RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

### R05 COUGH AND COLD PREPARATIONS

#### R05D COUGH SUPPRESSANTS, EXCL. COMBINATIONS WITH EXPECTORANTS

##### R05DA Opium alkaloids and derivatives

ATC code	Name	DDD	U	Adm.R	Note
R05DA04	<u>codeine</u>	0.1	g	O	

## N NERVOUS SYSTEM

### N02 ANALGESICS

#### N02A OPIOIDS

##### N02AJ Opioids in combination with non-opioid analgesics

ATC code	Name
N02AJ01	<u>dihydrocodeine and paracetamol</u>
N02AJ02	<u>dihydrocodeine and acetylsalicylic acid</u>
N02AJ03	<u>dihydrocodeine and other non-opioid analgesics</u>
N02AJ06	<u>codeine and paracetamol</u>
N02AJ07	<u>codeine and acetylsalicylic acid</u>
N02AJ08	<u>codeine and ibuprofen</u>
N02AJ09	<u>codeine and other non-opioid analgesics</u>
N02AJ13	<u>tramadol and paracetamol</u>
N02AJ14	<u>tramadol and dexketoprofen</u>
N02AJ15	<u>tramadol and other non-opioid analgesics</u>
N02AJ17	<u>oxycodone and paracetamol</u>
N02AJ18	<u>oxycodone and acetylsalicylic acid</u>
N02AJ19	<u>oxycodone and ibuprofen</u>



# Opioids in ICD-10

## **T40 Poisoning by narcotics and psychodysleptics [hallucinogens]**

*Excl.:* intoxication meaning inebriation ([F10-F19](#))

**T40.0 Opium**

**T40.1 Heroin**

**T40.2 Other opioids**

Codeine

Morphine

**T40.3 Methadone**

**T40.4 Other synthetic narcotics**

Pethidine

**T40.5 Cocaine**

**T40.6 Other and unspecified narcotics**

**T40.7 Cannabis (derivatives)**

**T40.8 Lysergide [LSD]**

**T40.9 Other and unspecified psychodysleptics [hallucinogens]**

Mescaline

Psilocin

Psilocybine

- ◆ Insufficient granularity for analyzing individual drugs (e.g., Fentanyl)

# Illicit drugs

- ◆ Not covered by the clinical drug classification systems
- ◆ Alternative sources
  - National Forensic Laboratory Information System (NFLIS)

# NFLIS classification

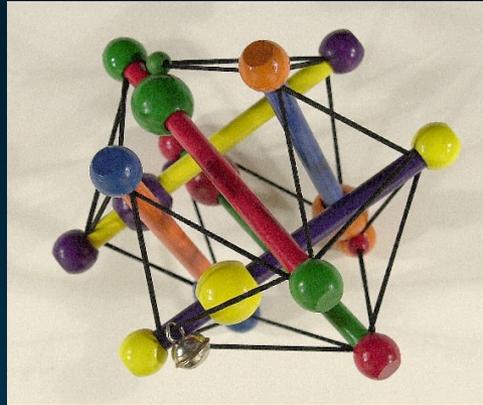
Categories/Subcategories	Count
<b>Analgesics</b>	<b>89</b>
Narcotic Analgesics	89
<b>Antidepressants</b>	<b>12</b>
Antidepressants	12
<b>Benzodiazepines</b>	<b>15</b>
Benzodiazepines	15
<b>Cannabinoids</b>	<b>16</b>
Cannabinoids	16
<b>Cocaine Alkaloids</b>	<b>9</b>
Cocaine Alkaloids	9
<b>Depressants and Tranquillizers</b>	<b>192</b>
Benzodiazepines	15
Depressants and Tranquillizers	177
<b>Hallucinogens</b>	<b>309</b>
Hallucinogens	63
Phenethylamines (2C Series) (H)	20
Phenethylamines (Aminoindanes) (H)	4
Phenethylamines (Amphetamines) (H)	27
Phenethylamines (D Series) (H)	7
Phenethylamines (Other) (H)	10
Piperazines (Hallucinogen)	7
Psychedelic	9
Synthetic Cannabinoids	127
Synthetic Cathinones (Hallucinogen)	3
Tryptamines	32
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>1</b>
Heroin	1
<b>Narcotic Analgesics</b>	<b>89</b>
Narcotic Analgesics	89
<b>Narcotics</b>	<b>233</b>
Narcotic Analgesics	89
Narcotics	144
<b>New Drug</b>	<b>143</b>
New Drug	143
<b>No substance identified</b>	<b>16</b>
No substance identified	16
<b>Other</b>	<b>219</b>
Other	219

Categories/Subcategories	Count
<b>Other substances</b>	<b>1626</b>
Narcotic Analgesics	89
Other	219
Other substances	1318
<b>Phenethylamines</b>	<b>157</b>
Phenethylamines (2C Series) (H)	20
Phenethylamines (Aminoindanes) (H)	4
Phenethylamines (Amphetamines) (H)	27
Phenethylamines (Amphetamines) (S)	21
Phenethylamines (D Series) (H)	7
Phenethylamines (Other) (H)	10
Phenethylamines (Other) (S)	11
Synthetic Cathinones	54
Synthetic Cathinones (Hallucinogen)	3
<b>Phenethylamines (2C Series) (H)</b>	<b>20</b>
Phenethylamines (2C Series) (H)	20
<b>Phenethylamines (Aminoindanes) (H)</b>	<b>4</b>
Phenethylamines (Aminoindanes) (H)	4
<b>Phenethylamines (Amphetamines) (H)</b>	<b>27</b>
Phenethylamines (Amphetamines) (H)	27
<b>Phenethylamines (Amphetamines) (S)</b>	<b>21</b>
Phenethylamines (Amphetamines) (S)	21
<b>Phenethylamines (D Series) (H)</b>	<b>7</b>
Phenethylamines (D Series) (H)	7
<b>Phenethylamines (Hallucinogen)</b>	<b>71</b>
Phenethylamines (2C Series) (H)	20
Phenethylamines (Aminoindanes) (H)	4
Phenethylamines (Amphetamines) (H)	27
Phenethylamines (D Series) (H)	7
Phenethylamines (Other) (H)	10
Synthetic Cathinones (Hallucinogen)	3
<b>Phenethylamines (Other) (H)</b>	<b>10</b>
Phenethylamines (Other) (H)	10
<b>Phenethylamines (Other) (S)</b>	<b>11</b>
Phenethylamines (Other) (S)	11
<b>Phenethylamines (Stimulant)</b>	<b>86</b>
Phenethylamines (Amphetamines) (S)	21
Phenethylamines (Other) (S)	11
Synthetic Cathinones	54

Categories/Subcategories	Count
<b>Piperazines (Hallucinogen)</b>	<b>7</b>
Piperazines (Hallucinogen)	7
<b>Piperazines (Stimulant)</b>	<b>5</b>
Piperazines (Stimulant)	5
<b>Piperidines/PEA</b>	<b>5</b>
Piperidines/PEA	5
<b>Psychedelic</b>	<b>9</b>
Psychedelic	9
<b>Steroids</b>	<b>86</b>
Steroids	86
<b>Stimulants</b>	<b>153</b>
Antidepressants	12
Phenethylamines (Amphetamines) (S)	21
Phenethylamines (Other) (S)	11
Piperazines (Stimulant)	5
Piperidines/PEA	5
Stimulants	45
Synthetic Cathinones	54
<b>Synthetic Cannabinoids</b>	<b>127</b>
Synthetic Cannabinoids	127
<b>Synthetic Cathinones</b>	<b>57</b>
Synthetic Cathinones	54
Synthetic Cathinones (Hallucinogen)	3
<b>Synthetic Cathinones (Hallucinogen)</b>	<b>3</b>
Synthetic Cathinones (Hallucinogen)	3
<b>Tryptamines</b>	<b>32</b>
Tryptamines	32
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3867</b>

# Requirements and use cases

- ◆ If drug classification systems are the solution, what is the problem?
- ◆ Use cases
  - Drug-related mortality statistics
  - Others?
- ◆ Requirements
  - Drugs vs. substances
  - Granularity (coarse vs. fine-grained classes)
  - National vs. international
  - ...



# Medical Ontology Research

Contact: [olivier@nlm.nih.gov](mailto:olivier@nlm.nih.gov)

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